1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers
- **Product name**: Ethylene glycol
- **Product Number**: 293237
- **Brand**: Sigma-Aldrich
- **Index-No.**: 603-027-00-1
- **CAS-No.**: 107-21-1

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
- **Identified uses**: Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
- **Company**: Sigma-Aldrich
  - 3050 Spruce Street
  - SAINT LOUIS MO  63103
  - USA
- **Telephone**: +1 800-325-5832
- **Fax**: +1 800-325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone number
- **Emergency Phone #**: (314) 776-6555

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture
- **GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)**
  - Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4), H302
- For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements
- **Pictogram**: !
- **Signal word**: Warning
- **Hazard statement(s)**
  - H302: Harmful if swallowed.
- **Precautionary statement(s)**
  - P264: Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
  - P270: Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
  - P301 + P312: IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
  - P330: Rinse mouth.
  - P501: Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances
- Sigma-Aldrich - 293237
Synonyms : 1,2-Ethanediol

Formula : C₂H₆O₂
Molecular weight : 62.07 g/mol
CAS-No. : 107-21-1
EC-No. : 203-473-3
Index-No. : 603-027-00-1
Registration number : 01-2119456816-28-XXXX

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hazardous components</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ethylene glycol</td>
<td>Acute Tox. 4; H302</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact
Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician.

If swallowed
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
No data available

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

5.4 Further information
No data available

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Use personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Soak up with inert absorbent material and dispose of as hazardous waste. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.
6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist.
For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.
Hygroscopic.

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ethylene glycol</td>
<td>107-21-1</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>50 ppm 125 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA, OSHA - TABLE Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants - 1910.1000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>C</td>
<td>100 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Application Area</th>
<th>Exposure routes</th>
<th>Health effect</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Long-term local effects</td>
<td>35 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>Skin contact</td>
<td>Long-term systemic effects</td>
<td>106mg/kg BW/d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumers</td>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Long-term local effects</td>
<td>7 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumers</td>
<td>Skin contact</td>
<td>Long-term systemic effects</td>
<td>53mg/kg BW/d</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compartement</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Soil</td>
<td>1.53 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marine water</td>
<td>1 mg/l</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh water</td>
<td>10 mg/l</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marine sediment</td>
<td>3.7 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh water sediment</td>
<td>37 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sewage treatment plant</td>
<td>199.5 mg/l</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aquatic intermittent release</td>
<td>10 mg/l</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection
Face shield and safety glasses Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).
Skin protection
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Full contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested:Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

Splash contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested:Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374
If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

Body Protection
Complete suit protecting against chemicals, The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Respiratory protection
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Control of environmental exposure
Do not let product enter drains.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES
9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

a) Appearance
   Form: liquid
   Colour: colourless

b) Odour
   No data available

c) Odour Threshold
   No data available

d) pH
   No data available

e) Melting point/freezing point
   Melting point/range: -13 °C (9 °F)

f) Initial boiling point and boiling range
   196 - 198 °C (385 - 388 °F)

g) Flash point
   111 °C (232 °F) - closed cup

h) Evaporation rate
   1

i) Flammability (solid, gas)
   No data available

j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits
   Upper explosion limit: 15.3 %(V)
   Lower explosion limit: 3.2 %(V)

k) Vapour pressure
   0.11 hPa (0.08 mmHg) at 20 °C (68 °F)
   0.13 hPa (0.10 mmHg) at 20 °C (68 °F)

l) Vapour density
   2.14 - (Air = 1.0)
m) Relative density 1.113 g/mL at 25 °C (77 °F)
n) Water solubility completely miscible
o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water log Pow: -1.36
p) Auto-ignition temperature No data available
q) Decomposition temperature No data available
r) Viscosity No data available
s) Explosive properties No data available
t) Oxidizing properties No data available

9.2 Other safety information
Relative vapour density 2.14 - (Air = 1.0)

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY
10.1 Reactivity
No data available

10.2 Chemical stability
Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
No data available

10.4 Conditions to avoid
No data available

10.5 Incompatible materials
Strong acids, Strong oxidizing agents, Strong bases, Aldehydes, Aluminum

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
Other decomposition products - No data available
In the event of fire: see section 5

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION
11.1 Information on toxicological effects

   Acute toxicity
   LD50 Oral - Rat - 4,700 mg/kg
   Inhalation: No data available
   LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - 10,626 mg/kg
   No data available

   Skin corrosion/irritation
   No data available

   Serious eye damage/eye irritation
   Eyes - Rabbit
   Result: Mild eye irritation - 24 h

   Respiratory or skin sensitisation
   No data available

   Germ cell mutagenicity
   No data available
Carcinogenicity
This product is or contains a component that is probably not carcinogenic based on its IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or EPA classification.

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity
Laboratory experiments have shown teratogenic effects.
Overexposure may cause reproductive disorder(s) based on tests with laboratory animals.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available

Additional Information
RTECS: KW2975000
When ingested early symptoms mimic alcohol inebriation and are followed by nausea, vomiting, abdominal pain, weakness, muscle tenderness, respiratory failure, convulsions, cardiovascular collapse, pulmonary edema, hypocalcemic tetany, and severe metabolic acidosis. Without treatment, death may occur in 8 to 24 hours. Victims who survive the initial toxicity period usually develop renal failure along with brain and liver damage. Exposure to and/or consumption of alcohol may increase toxic effects.

Central nervous system - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence
Central nervous system - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity
Toxicity to fish
LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 18,500 mg/l - 96 h
LC50 - Leuciscus idus (Golden orfe) - > 10,000 mg/l - 48 h
NOEC - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 32,000 mg/l - 7 d
NOEC - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 39,140 mg/l - 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates
EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 74,000 mg/l - 24 h
NOEC - Daphnia (water flea) - 24,000 mg/l - 48 h
LC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 41,000 mg/l - 48 h

12.2 Persistence and degradability
No data available
Ratio BOD/ThBOD 0.78 %

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
Does not bioaccumulate.
Bioaccumulation other fish - 61 d - 50 mg/l
12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Other adverse effects
No data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods
Product
Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material. Dissolve or mix the material with a combustible solvent and burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber. Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company.

Contaminated packaging
Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)
UN number: 3082 Class: 9 Packing group: III
Proper shipping name: Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s. (Ethylene glycol)
Reportable Quantity (RQ): 5000 lbs
Marine pollutant: No
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG
Not dangerous goods

IATA
Not dangerous goods

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

SARA 302 Components
No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

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SARA 311/312 Hazards
Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

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Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

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New Jersey Right To Know Components

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<tr>
<td>Ethylene glycol</td>
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<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

California Prop. 65 Components
This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 0.60
16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

Acute Tox.  Acute toxicity
H302    Harmful if swallowed.

HMIS Rating
Health hazard:  2
Chronic Health Hazard:  *
Flammability:  1
Physical Hazard  0

NFPA Rating
Health hazard:  2
Fire Hazard:  1
Reactivity Hazard:  0

Further information
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The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a
guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the
product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the
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or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing
slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

Preparation Information
Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
Product Safety – Americas Region
1-800-521-8956

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